

European Journal of Pharmacology

The EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF PHARMACOLOGY publishes manuscripts on the mechanisms of action of chemical substances affecting biological systems.

Manuscripts submitted to the journal are only accepted on the understanding that: (1) they are subject to editorial review; (2) they have not been and will not be published in whole or in part in any other journal; (3) the recommendations from the declaration of Helsinki and the internationally accepted principles in the care and use of experimental animals have been adhered to.

In addition to full length papers, the journal publishes short communications and rapid communications. Acceptability of rapid communications will be decided by the editors of the journal, who will be advised by an external referee. Full length manuscripts and short communications are generally submitted to 2 referees who are chosen for their ability to evaluate the work. Authors may request that certain referees should not be chosen. Members of the editorial board will usually be called upon for advice when there is disagreement among the referees or between referees and authors, or when the editors believe that the manuscript has not received adequate consideration from the referees. In order to reduce mailing cost, manuscripts will not be returned. Only the decision of the editorial office, together with the advice of the referees will be sent to the author(s). Referees will be requested to keep the copy of the manuscript which they have received for evaluation, and to destroy it once they have been notified of the final decision concerning the manuscript. When authors submit a revised manuscript, they should reply to the comments of the referees, indicating which comments have been incorporated and the reasons for disregarding any suggestions considered unacceptable. Revised manuscripts should be returned in duplicate to the editors. A revised manuscript should be received by the editorial office not later than 5 weeks (in case of minor revision) or 10 weeks (in case of extensive revision) after the editorial decision was sent to the author(s); otherwise it will be processed as a new manuscript. Handwritten additions or corrections will not be accepted. Only complete retyping of the pages affected by revision is acceptable.

For further information please refer to the 'General instructions' at the end of this issue, and the 'Notice to authors' published in Vol. 272, No. 1, p. v.

Founded in 1967. Founding editors: David de Wied and Jacques van Rossum.

Editors: W.H. GISPEN, Utrecht (chairman) J. BRUINVELS, Utrecht F.P. NIJKAMP, Utrecht D.H.G. VERSTEEG, Utrecht

Honorary editor: D. DE WIED

Editorial board:

C. ADVENIER, Paris
J. ARNT, Valby
P.J. BARNES, London
L. BARTHÓ, Pécs
G. BIGGIO, Cagliari
J. BORRELL, Madrid
O.E. BRODDE, Halle
T.F. BURKS, Houston
E. COSTA, Orangeburg
L.X. CUBEDDU, Caracas
S. ELLIS, Washington
M. ENDOH, Yamagata
J.P.M. FINBERG, Haifa
J.A. GARCÍA-SÁINZ, Mexico
G.F. GEBHART, Iowa City
Y. IGNATOV, Leningrad

D.A. KHARKEVICH, Moscow
Z. KLEINROK, Lublin
R. KVETNANSKY, Bratislava
G. LAMBRECHT, Frankfurt/M
M. LAZDUNSKI, Valbonne
R. LEFEBVRE, Gent
X.Y. LI, Shanghai
W. LÖSCHER, Hannover
J.M. LUNDBERG, Stockholm
G.S. MARKS, Kingston
T. MASAKI, Kyoto
J. McCULLOCH, Glasgow
D.N. MIDDLEMISS, Harlow
H. MÖHLER, Zurich
E.E. MÜLLER, Milan
H.R. OLPE, Basel

J.A. RIBEIRO, Oeiras
M.R. ROSEN, New York
H.J. RUSKOHO, Oulu
A. SARIA, Innsbruck
P.R. SAXENA, Rotterdam
R. SCHULZ, München
P.L. SHARMA, Chandigarh
P.F. SPANO, Brescia
J.C. STOCLET, Strasbourg
N.A. TERRAGNO, Buenos Aires
P.B.M.W.M. TIMMERMANS, Wilmington
T. TOMITA, Nagoya
D.J. TRIGGLE, Buffalo
B.J.R. WHITTLE, Beckenham
R.J. WINQUIST, Ridgefield

Consultants:

B. AHRÉN, Malmö; E. BEUBLER, Graz; G. BURNSTOCK, London; R. BUSSE, Frankfurt/M; A.G. CHAPMAN, London; S.J. COOPER, Durham; R. COUTURE, Montreal; J.M. CRAWLEY, Bethesda; S.E. DAHLÉN, Stockholm; W. DE JONG, Strasbourg; A. DEN HERTOOG, Groningen; G. DI CHIARA, Cagliari; H.N. DOODS, Biberach; G.J. DUSTING, Parkville; S.H. FERREIRA, Ribeirão Preto; A.W. FORD-HUTCHINSON, Dorval; J.R. FOZARD, Basel; D. GANTEN, Berlin-Buch; J.F. GIUDICELLI, Le Kremlin-Bicêtre; A.R. GREEN, London; R.J. GRYGLEWSKI, Kraków; H. HAMON, Paris; A. HERMAN, Antwerpen; P. HOLZER, Graz; D. HOYER, Basel; J.P. HUIDOBRO-TORO, Santiago; L.J. IGNARRO, Los Angeles; S.D. IVERSEN, Oxford; H. KARAKI, Tokyo; S.J. KONTUREK, Kraków; G. KUNOS, Richmond; R. LAVERTY, Dunedin; B.E. LEONARD, Galway; B.R. LUCCHESI, Ann Arbor; C.A. MAGGI, Florence; I.G. MARSHALL, Glasgow; M.J. MILLAN, Croissy-sur-Seine (Paris); A.H. MULDER, Amsterdam; T. NABESHIMA, Nagoya; R.J. NAYLOR, Bradford; D.J. NUTT, Bristol; M. OTSUKA, Tokyo; J.M. PALACIOS, Barcelona; J.R. PARRATT, Glasgow; J.N. PENNEFATHER, Clayton; R. QUIRION, Verdun; M. RAITERI, Genova; U. RAVENS, Essen; D. REGOLI, Sherbrooke; B.P. ROQUES, Paris; H. SCHOEMAKER, Bagneux; K. SCHRÖR, Düsseldorf; E. SEIFEN, Little Rock; K.F. SEWING, Hannover; P. SKOLNICK, Bethesda; P. SNEDDON, Glasgow; S.H. SNYDER, Baltimore; N. SPERELAKIS, Cincinnati; K. STARKE, Freiburg; H.A.J. STRUYKER BOUDIER, Maastricht; R.K. TÜRKER, Ankara; P.A. VAN ZWIETEN, Amsterdam; B.B. VARGAFTIG, Paris; J.R. WALTERS, Bethesda; J. ZAAGSMA, Groningen